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Technical Specification

**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+);
Location Services (LCS);
Serving Mobile Location Centre - Base Station System
(SMLC-BSS) interface;
Layer 3 specification
(GSM 08.71 version 7.3.0 Release 1998)**



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Reference

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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by the Special Mobile Group (SMG).

The present document defines the coding of information necessary for support of location service operation on the SMLC-BSS interface layer 3 within the digital cellular telecommunications system.

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within SMG and T1P1 and may change following formal SMG and T1P1 approval. Should SMG or T1P1 modify the contents of the present document it will then be re-issued with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version 7.x.y

where:

- 7 GSM Phase 2+ Release 1998;
- x the second digit is incremented for all other types of changes, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.;
- y the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the specification.

1 Scope

The present document contains the coding of information necessary for support of location service operation on the SMLC-BSS interface layer 3.

Clause 2 gives the functional definitions and contents of messages for location service operations. Clause 3 gives the general format and coding for messages used for location service and the format and coding of information elements used for location service operations.

1.1 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies.
- A non-specific reference to an ETS shall also be taken to refer to later versions published as an EN with the same number.
- For this Release 1998 document, references to GSM documents are for Release 1998 versions (version 7.x.y).

- [1] GSM 01.04: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Abbreviations and acronyms".
- [2] GSM 03.71: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Location Services (LCS); (Functional description) - Stage 2".
- [3] GSM 04.07: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface signalling layer 3; General aspects".
- [4] GSM 04.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification".
- [5] GSM 05.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Radio subsystem link control".
- [6] GSM 08.08: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile-services Switching Centre - Base Station System (MSC-BSS) interface; Layer 3 specification".

1.2 Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the present document are listed in GSM 01.04.

2 Messages functional definitions and contents

2.1 General

This clause defines the structure of the messages of the SMLC-BSS layer 3 protocol defined in GSM 03.71.

Each definition includes:

- a) a brief description of the message;
- b) a table listing the information elements in the order of their appearance in the message.

For each IE the table indicates:

- 1) the name of the IE (which gives an idea of the semantics of the element), which is used in this and other specifications as a reference to the IE within the message;
 - 2) the name of the type of the IE (which indicates the coding of the value part of the IE), and a reference to a description of the value part of the IE;
 - 3) the presence requirement indication (M, C or O) for the IE, as defined in GSM 04.07;
 - 4) the format of the IE (T, V, TV, LV, TLV) as defined in GSM 04.07;
 - 5) the length of the IE (or permissible range of lengths), in octets, in the message. The value of the length gives the number of octets in the IE following the length and element identifier. Where the length is encoded using more than one octet, the high order bit is bit 8 of the first (lowest numbered octet) and the low order bit is bit 1 of the last (highest numbered octet).
- c) subclauses specifying conditions for IEs with presence requirement C or O in the relevant message. Together with other conditions specified in GSM 03.71 this defines when the IE shall be included or not, what non-presence of such IEs means, and (for IEs with presence requirement C) the static conditions for presence and/or non-presence of the IEs (see GSM 03.71).

2.2 Messages

The following Location Services related messages are exchanged between the SMLC and the BSS, with the VMSC acting as a relay.

1. TA Request
2. TA Response
3. TOA Request
4. TOA Response
5. Reject
6. Reset
7. Abort
8. TA Layer3
9. MS Position Command
10. MS Position Response

On the A interface the messages are contained in the Location Information IE which is encapsulated in the BSSMAP-LE Connection Oriented Information message as specified in GSM 08.08. On the Ls interface the messages are contained in the Location Information IE which is encapsulated in the BSSMAP-LE Connection Oriented Information message as specified in GSM 09.31.

2.2.1 TA Request

The TA Request is a message from the SMLC to the BSS, requesting BSS to return the timing advance (or access delay) of the MS.

Table 2.1: TA Request message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1

2.2.2 TA Response

The TA Response is a message from the BSS to the SMLC. It is a response to TA Request message and contains the following information elements.

Table 2.2: TA Response message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Serving Cell Identity	Cell Identity IE 3.4	M	TV	3
Timing Advance	Timing Advance IE 3.2	M	TV	2
Measurement Report	Measurement Report IE 3.12	O	TLV	18

2.2.3 TOA Request

The TOA Request is a message from the SMLC to the BSS. It contains the following information elements.

Table 2.3: TOA Request message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Delta Timer	Delta Timer IE 3.13	M	TV	2
Handover Type	Handover Type IE 3.3	M	TV	2
Serving Cell Identity	Cell Identity IE 3.4	M	TV	3
Serving Starting Time	Starting Time IE 3.5	M	TV	3
Neighbor Cell Identity	Neighbor Cell Identity IE 3.6	O	TLV	4-n
Neighbor Starting Time	Neighbor Starting Time IE 3.7	O	TLV	4-n

2.2.4 TOA Response

The TOA Response is a message from the BSS to the SMLC. It is a response to the TOA Request message. It contains the following information elements.

Table 2.4: TOA Response message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Channel Description	Channel Description IE 3.8	M	TV	4
Frequency List	Frequency List IE 3.9	M	TLV	3-n
Handover Reference	Handover Reference IE 3.10	M	TV	2
Target Cell Identity	Cell Identity IE 3.4	M	TV	3
Serving Cell Identity	Cell Identity IE 3.4	M	TV	4
Timing Advance	Timing Advance IE 3.2	M	TV	2
MS Power	MS Power IE 3.11	M	TV	2
Measurement Report	Measurement Report IE 3.12	O	TLV	18

2.2.5 Reject

The Reject is a message from the BSS to the SMLC. It is a possible response to TOA Request, TA Request or MS Position Command and contains the following information elements.

Table 2.5: Reject message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Cause	Cause IE 3.14	M	TV	2

The following are the expected cause values for Reject message:

- congestion;
- channel Mode not supported;
- positioning procedure not supported;
- failure for other radio related events;
- incorrect serving cell identity.

2.2.6 Reset

The Reset is a message from the BSS to the SMLC. It is sent when the Response message contents for a positioning request are invalidated (e.g. due to handover) before the positioning procedure was completed. The message may also be sent instead of a Reject when a TOA Request cannot be performed due to an error in the serving cell identity.

Table 2.6: Reset message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Cell ID	Cell Identity IE 3.4	M	TV	3
Timing Advance	Timing Advance IE 3.2	M	TV	2
Channel description	Channel Description IE 3.8	M	TV	4
Cause	Cause IE 3.1	M	TV	2
Measurement Report	Measurement Report IE 3.12	O	TLV	18

The following are the expected cause values for Reset message:

- intra-BSS handover;
- failure for other radio related events;
- supervision Timer Expired;
- incorrect serving cell identity.

2.2.7 Abort

The Abort is a message either from the BSS to the SMLC or SMLC to the BSS. Upon receiving this signal, either SMLC or BSS shall abort ongoing positioning procedure.

Table 2.7: Abort message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Cause	Cause IE 3.14	M	TV	2

The following are the expected cause values for Abort message:

- failure for other radio related events;
- supervision Timer Expired;
- inter BSS handover;
- loss of signalling connection to MS.

2.2.8 TA Layer3

The TA Layer3 is an optional encapsulated message from the BSS to the SMLC that adds the following information in Complete layer 3 Information as described in GSM 08.08.

Table 2.8: TA Layer3 message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
Timing Advance	Timing Advance IE 3.2	M	TV	2
Measurement Report	Measurement Report IE 3.12	O	TLV	18

2.2.9 MS Position Command

The BSSLAP MS Position Command is the message from the SMLC to BSS that adds the following information in Complete layer 3 Information as described in GSM 08.08.

Table 2.9: MS Position Command message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
flag	RRLP flag IE 3.15	M	TV	2
RRLP Info	RRLP IE 3.16	M	TLV	3 to N

2.2.10 MS Position Response

The BSSLAP MS Position Response is the message from the BSS to the SMLC that adds the following information in Complete layer 3 Information as described in GSM 08.08.

Table 2.10: MS Position Response message content

Information element	Type/Reference	Presence	Format	Length
Message Type	Message Type IE 3.1	M	V	1
flag	RRLP flag IE 3.15	M	TV	2
RRLP Info	RRLP IE 3.16	M	TLV	3 to N
Timing Advance	Timing Advance IE 3.2	O	TLV	3
Measurement Report	Measurement Report IE 3.12	O	TLV	18

3 Information element encodings

This paragraph contains the coding of the signalling elements used.

The following conventions are assumed for the sequence of transmission of bits and bytes:

- each bit position is marked as 1 to 8. Bit 1 is the least significant bit and is transmitted first;
- in an element octets are identified by number, octet 1 is transmitted first, then octet 2 etc.

When a field extends over more than one octet, the order of bit values progressively decreases as the octet number increases. The least significant bit of the field is represented by the lowest numbered bit of the highest numbered octet of the field.

- For variable length elements a length indicator is included, this indicates the number of octets following in the element.
- All fields within Information Elements are mandatory unless otherwise specified. The Information Element Identifier shall always be included.

All spare bits are set to 0.

The elements used and their coding are:

Element Identifier Coding	Element name	Reference
0000 0001	Timing Advance	3.2
0000 1000	Handover Type	3.3
0000 1001	Cell Identity	3.4
0000 1010	Starting Time	3.5
0000 1011	Neighbor Cell Identity	3.6
0000 1100	Neighbor Starting Time	3.7
0001 0000	Channel Description	3.8
0001 0001	Frequency List	3.9
0001 0010	Handover Reference	3.10
0001 0011	MS Power	3.11
0001 0100	Measurement Report	3.12
0001 0101	Delta Timer	3.13
0001 1000	Cause	3.14
0001 1001	RRLP Flag	3.15
0001 1011	RRLP IE	3.16

All unassigned codes are spare.

3.1 Message Type IE

Message Type uniquely identifies the message being sent. It is a single octet element, mandatory in all messages.

All unassigned codes are spare.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Reserved.
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	TA REQUEST
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	TA RESPONSE
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	TOA REQUEST
0	0	0	0	1	0	1		TOA RESPONSE
0	0	0	1	0	1	0		REJECT
0	0	0	1	0	1	1		RESET
0	0	0	1	1	0	0		ABORT
0	0	0	1	1	0	1		TA LAYER3
0	0	0	1	1	1	1		MS Position Command
0	0	1	0	0	0	0		MS Position Response

3.2 Timing Advance IE

This element contains the Timing Advance measured by the BTS.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Timing Advance								octet 2

The coding of the timing advance value field is the binary representation of the timing advance in bit periods; 1 bit period = 48/13 us, as described in GSM 04.08 with the difference that all 8 bits are significant (instead of the normal 6 bits), which is necessary in order to report TA from extended range cells. To be correct, values over 63 do not correspond to a TA used by the MS (maximum is 63). Instead values over 63 correspond to the access delay measured by the BTS.

3.3 Handover Type IE

This IE defines the preferred type of handover for positioning.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Handover Type								octet 2

The coding of the handover type field is as follows:

- 0000 0000 Intra-cell handover to same channel;
- 0000 0001 Intra-cell handover to new channel;
- 0000 0010 Inter-cell handover;
- 0000 0011 BSS selects handover type;
- all other values reserved.

3.4 Cell Identity IE

This element defines the cell identity of the MS serving cell.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Cell Identity								octet 2-3

The coding of the Cell Identity field is as defined in GSM 04.08 clause 10.5.1.1 Cell Identity (excluding IEI).

3.5 Starting Time IE

This element defines the starting frame number for handover.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Starting Time								octet 2-3

The coding of the Starting Time field is as defined in GSM 04.08 clause 10.5.2.38 Starting Time (excluding IEI).

3.6 Neighbor Cell Identity IE

This element defines the cell identity of the candidate neighbor cells for positioning handover.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Length								octet 2
Cell Identity (1)								octets 3-4
:								
Cell Identity (n)								octets 2n+1 - 2n+2

The coding of the Cell Identity field is as defined in in GSM 04.08 subclause 10.5.1.1 Cell Identity (excluding IEI's).

3.7 Neighbor Starting Time IE

This element defines the starting frame number for handover to neighboring cells.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Length								octet 2
Starting Time (1)								octets 3-4
:								
Starting Time (n)								octets 2n+1 - 2n+2

The coding of the Starting Time field is as defined in GSM 04.08 clause 10.5.2.38 Starting Time (excluding IEI).

3.8 Channel Description IE

This element defines the physical channel allocation of the MS.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Channel Description								octets 2-4

The coding of Channel Description field is as defined in GSM 04.08 clause 10.5.2.5a Channel Description (excluding IEI).

3.9 Frequency List IE

The Frequency List IE contains a list of frequencies used by the MS.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Length								octet 2
Frequency List								octets 3-n

The coding of Frequency List field is as defined in GSM 04.08 subclause 10.5.2.13 Frequency List (excluding IEI and length field).

3.10 Handover Reference IE

This element defines the handover reference number used by the MS.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Handover Reference								octet 2

The coding of Handover Reference field is as defined in GSM 04.08 subclause 10.5.2.15 Handover Reference (excluding IEI).

3.11 MS Power IE

This element contains the MS power.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
MS Power								octet 2

The MS Power field is encoded as in GSM 04.08 subclause 10.5.2.28 Power Command (excluding IEI) and GSM 05.08.

3.12 Measurement Report IE

This element contains the measurement report from the BSS.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Measurement Results								octet 2-17

The Measurement Results field is encoded as in GSM 04.08 subclause 10.5.2.20 Measurement Result (excluding IEI).

3.13 Delta Timer

This element contains the value of the delta timer. The coding is as follows.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Timer Value								octet 2

The Timer Value field is expressed in units of 0,05 s.

3.14 Cause IE

This element contains the cause value.

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Cause value								octet 2

The cause field is coded as follows:

- 0000 0000 Congestion
- 0000 0001 Channel Mode not supported
- 0000 0010 Positioning procedure not supported
- 0000 0011 Failure for other radio related events
- 0000 0100 Intra-BSS handover
- 0000 0101 Supervision Timer Expired
- 0000 0110 Inter-BSS handover
- 0000 0111 Loss of signalling connection to MS
- 0000 1000 Incorrect serving cell identity

All unassigned codes are spare.

3.15 RRLP Flag IE

This element is coded as:

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
SPARE							Flag1	octet 2

The fields are coded as follows:

Flag 1 (Octet 2, bit 1)

- 0 – Position Command (SMLC to BSC) or final response (BSC to SMLC)
- 1 – Not a Positioning Command or final response

3.16 RRLP IE

RRLP IE is coded as:

8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Element identifier								octet 1
Length								octet 2-3
RRLP APDU (GSM 4.31)								octet 4-N

Annex A (informative): Change History

Change history						
Meeting#	Spec	Version	CR	<Phase>	New Version	Subject/Comment
SMG#29	08.71		-	R98	7.0.0	Approved at SMG#29 as Release 98
SMG#30bis	08.71	7.0.0	A001	R98	7.1.1	Addition of further LCS functionality in GSM Release 98.
SMG#31	08.71	7.1.1	A002r2	R98	7.2.0	Correction of Segmentation Support, other minor corrections
SMG#31bis	08.71	7.2.0	A003	R98	7.2.0	Addition of new error cause and other minor corrections

History

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