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Technical Specification

**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+);
Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS);
Technical realisation of Operator Determined Barring (ODB)
(3GPP TS 23.015 version 5.0.0 Release 5)**



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Foreword

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Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3GPP.

This TS describes the network feature Operator Determined Barring which allows a network operator or service provider to regulate access by subscribers to services within the 3GPP system.

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of this TS, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version 3.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 Indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the specification;

1 Scope

The network feature Operator Determined Barring (ODB) allows a network operator or service provider to regulate access by subscribers to services (both Circuit and Packet Oriented), by the barring of certain categories of incoming or outgoing calls/ Packet Oriented Services or of roaming. Operator Determined Barring applies to all bearer services and teleservices except the Emergency Call teleservice; the teleservice Short Message Point-to-Point is therefore subject to Operator Determined Barring in the same way as circuit-switched calls.

The application of specific categories of Operator Determined Barring to a subscription is controlled by the network operator or service provider, using administrative interaction at the HLR; this interface is not standardised.

1.1 Normative references

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] 3GPP TS 21.905: "Abbreviations and acronyms".
- [2] 3GPP TS 22.041: "Operator Determined Barring"..
- [3] 3GPP TS 23.040: "Technical realization of the Short Message Service (SMS)".
- [4] 3GPP TS 23.060: " General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) Service description Stage 2"

1.2 Definitions and abbreviations

Abbreviations used in this specification are listed in 3GPP TS 21.905.

2 Method of realisation

The entities which control the application of Operator Determined Barring (ODB), and the methods used, are described in this clause. Two cases are considered for each type of barring: the effect of administrative action in the HLR to modify the application of the category to a particular subscription, and the effect of the category on the handling of calls or other traffic involving the subscriber.

2.1 Barring of Outgoing Calls or Mobile Originated Short Messages

Barring of outgoing calls or mobile originated short messages includes the categories "outgoing calls" and "outgoing premium rate calls" defined in 3GPP TS 22.041 [2], and the "operator specific barring" category where this is defined by the PLMN operator to apply to outgoing calls or mobile originated short messages.

2.1.1 Application or Change of Barring in the HLR

If barring of outgoing calls or mobile originated short messages is applied to a subscription (or existing barring of outgoing calls or mobile originated short messages is modified or removed) by administrative action in the HLR, the

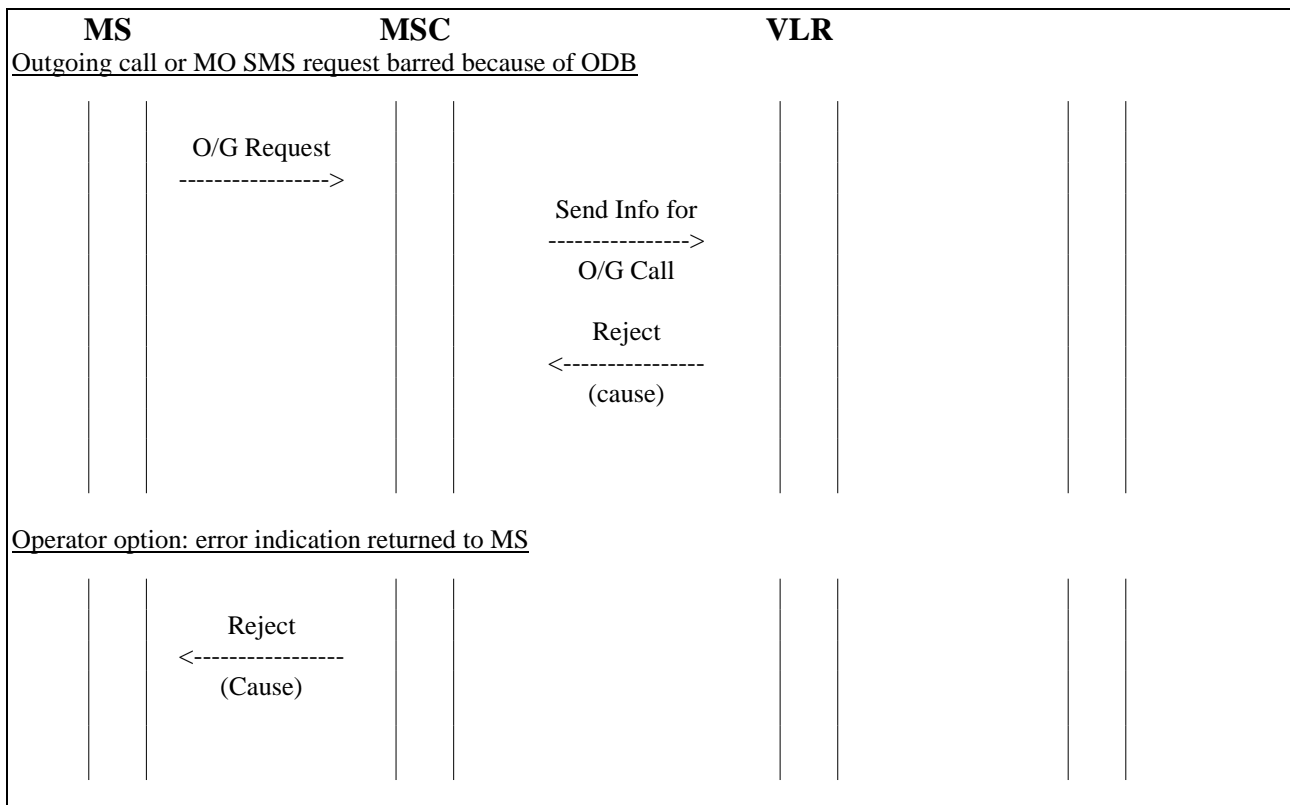


Figure 2.1.2/1: Operator Determined Barring of Outgoing Calls or Mobile Originated Short Messages invocation in the VLR

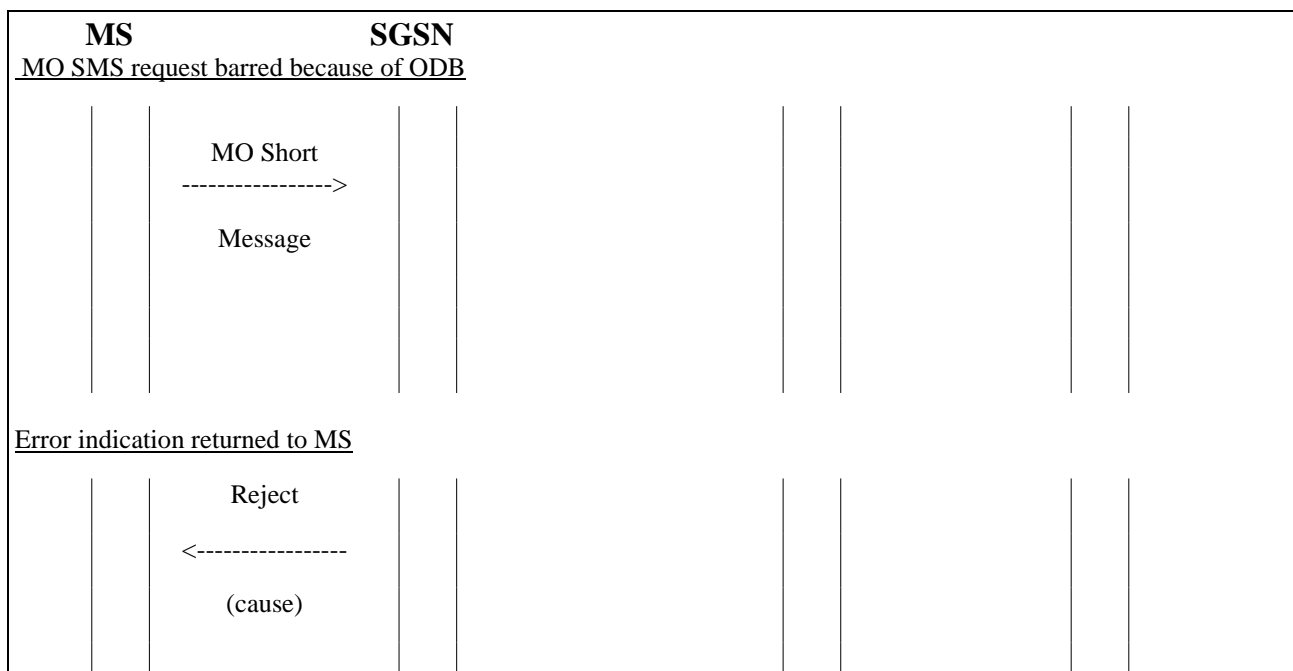


Figure 2.1.2/2: Operator Determined Barring of Mobile Originated Short Messages invocation in the SGSN

2.2 Barring of Incoming Calls or Mobile Terminated Short Messages

2.2.1 Application or Change of Barring in the HLR

If barring of incoming calls or mobile terminated short messages is applied to a subscription (or existing barring of incoming calls or mobile terminated short messages is modified or removed) by administrative action in the HLR, the HLR will update the subscription information accordingly. It is not necessary to transfer the updated subscription information to the VLR or the SGSN.

2.2.2 Invocation of Barring

Barring of incoming calls is invoked in the HLR. If the HLR receives a request for routing information for a call directed to a mobile station which is subject to barring of incoming calls, the HLR will return a negative response to the request for routing information, with an appropriate error indication. The Gateway MSC may relay this error indication to the originating network using the appropriate telephony signalling system, or may connect the call to a recorded announcement to be determined by the network operator.

Barring of mobile terminated short messages is invoked in the HLR. If the HLR receives a request for routing information for a short message directed to a mobile station which is subject to barring of incoming calls, the HLR will return a negative response to the request for routing information, with an appropriate error indication. This error indication will be relayed to the originating Short Message service centre by the Gateway MSC using the protocol defined in 3GPP TS 23.040.

Operator Specific Barring may apply to outgoing or incoming calls, or mobile originated or mobile terminated short messages; if it applies to incoming calls or mobile terminated short messages, it is invoked in the HLR, as described above.

An indicative message flow diagram for the handling of Operator Determined Barring of incoming calls is given in figure 2.2.2/1. For the case where the call is connected to an address determined by the network operator, this address is assumed to be directly connected to the GMSC, so that no inter-MSC signalling is required.

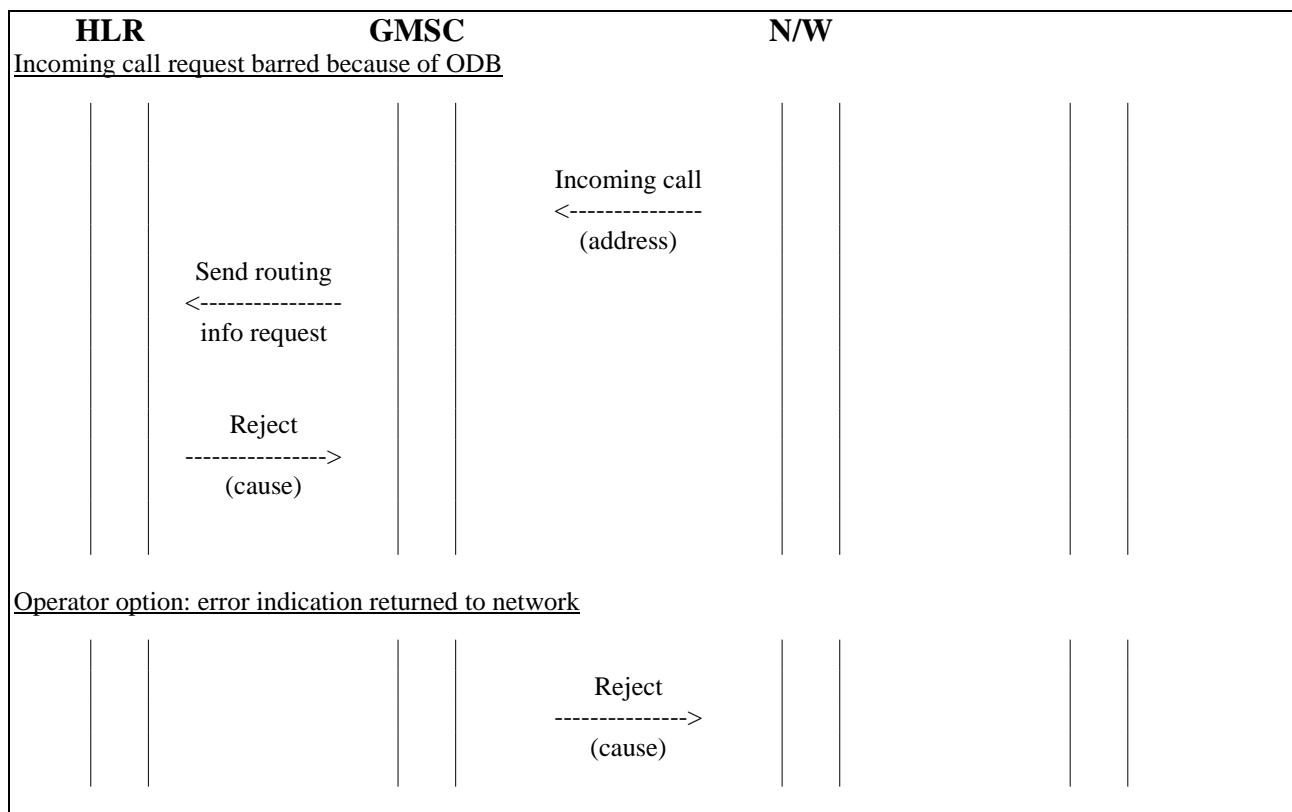


Figure 2.2.2/1: Operator Determined Barring of Incoming Calls

An indicative message flow diagram for the handling of Operator Determined Barring of mobile terminated short messages is given in figure 2.2.2/2.

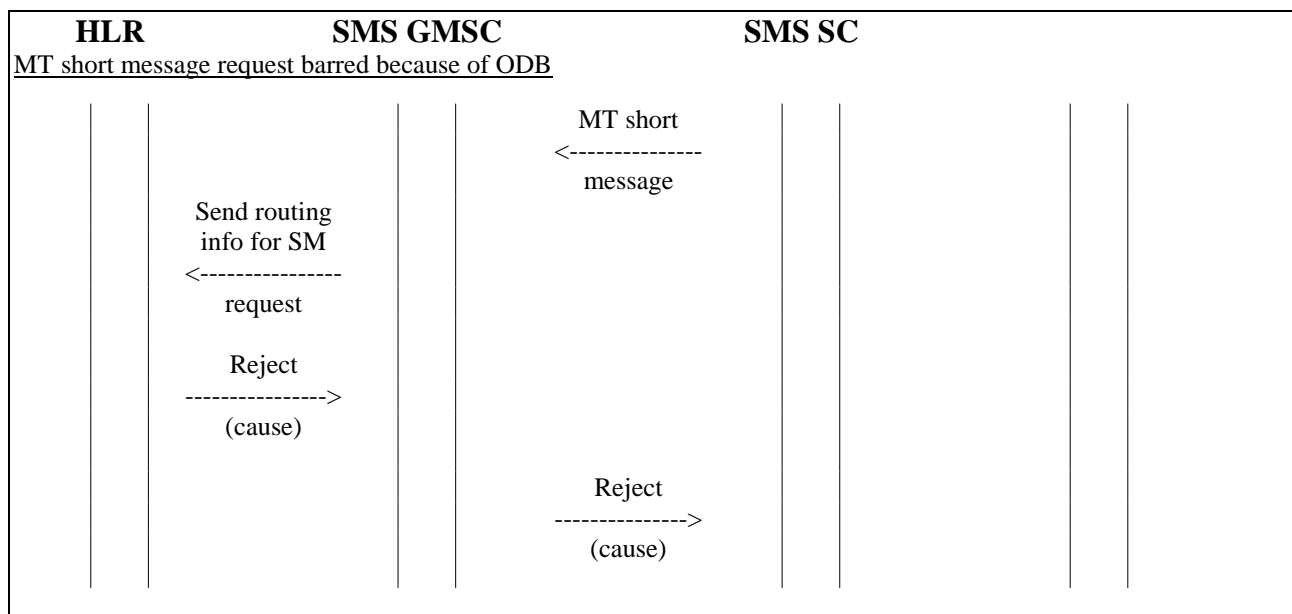


Figure 2.2.2/2: Operator Determined Barring of Mobile Terminated Short Messages

2.3 Barring of Roaming

2.3.1 Application or Change of Barring in the HLR

If barring of roaming is applied to a subscription (or modified or removed) by administrative action in the HLR, the HLR will update the subscription information accordingly. If the HLR determines from the identity of the VLR and/or the SGSN that the mobile subscriber is currently registered in a barred PLMN, the HLR will put the barring into effect by using a Cancel Location operation to the VLR and/or the SGSN, as shown in figure 2.3.1/1. If the mobile subscriber is not currently registered in a barred PLMN, the HLR will take no further action.

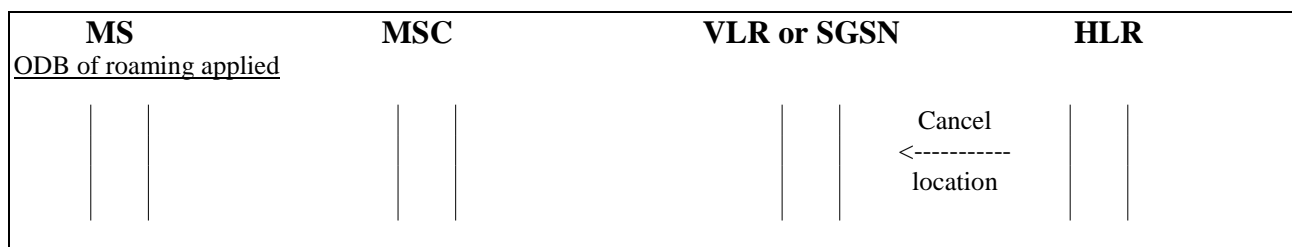


Figure 2.3.1/1: Immediate Application of Barring of Roaming

2.3.2 Invocation of Barring

Barring of roaming is invoked in the HLR. If the HLR receives a request from a VLR for location updating for a mobile which is attempting to roam to an area prohibited by Operator Determined Barring, the HLR will reject the location updating request with an appropriate error indication and this error indication will be relayed by the MSC and the BSS/RNS to the mobile station over the radio path. If the HLR receives a request from a SGSN for location updating for a mobile which is attempting to roam to an area prohibited by Operator Determined Barring, the HLR will reject the location updating request with an appropriate error indication and this error indication will be relayed by the SGSN and the BSS/RNS to the mobile station over the radio path.

Indicative message flow diagrams for the handling of Operator Determined Barring of roaming are given in figures 2.3.2/1 and 2.3.2/2.

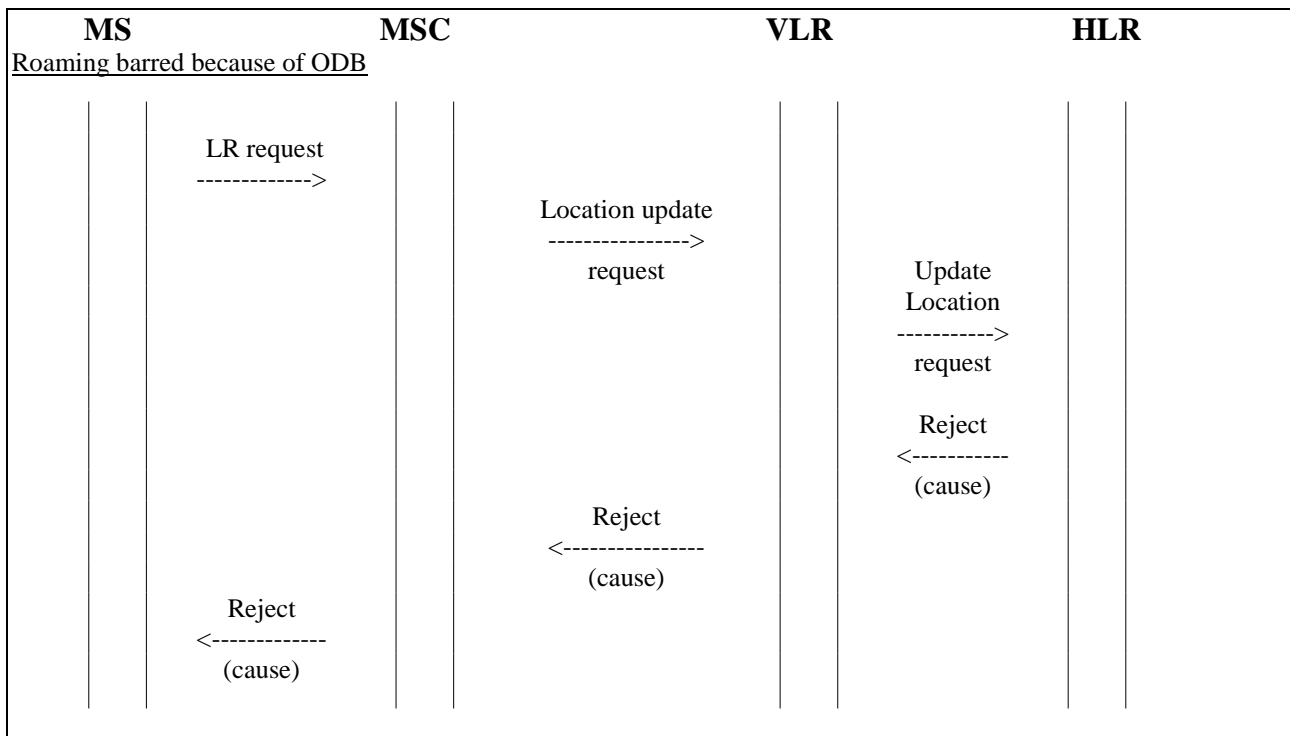


Figure 2.3.2/1: Operator Determined Barring of Roaming invocation in HLR. Roaming in a prohibited VLR

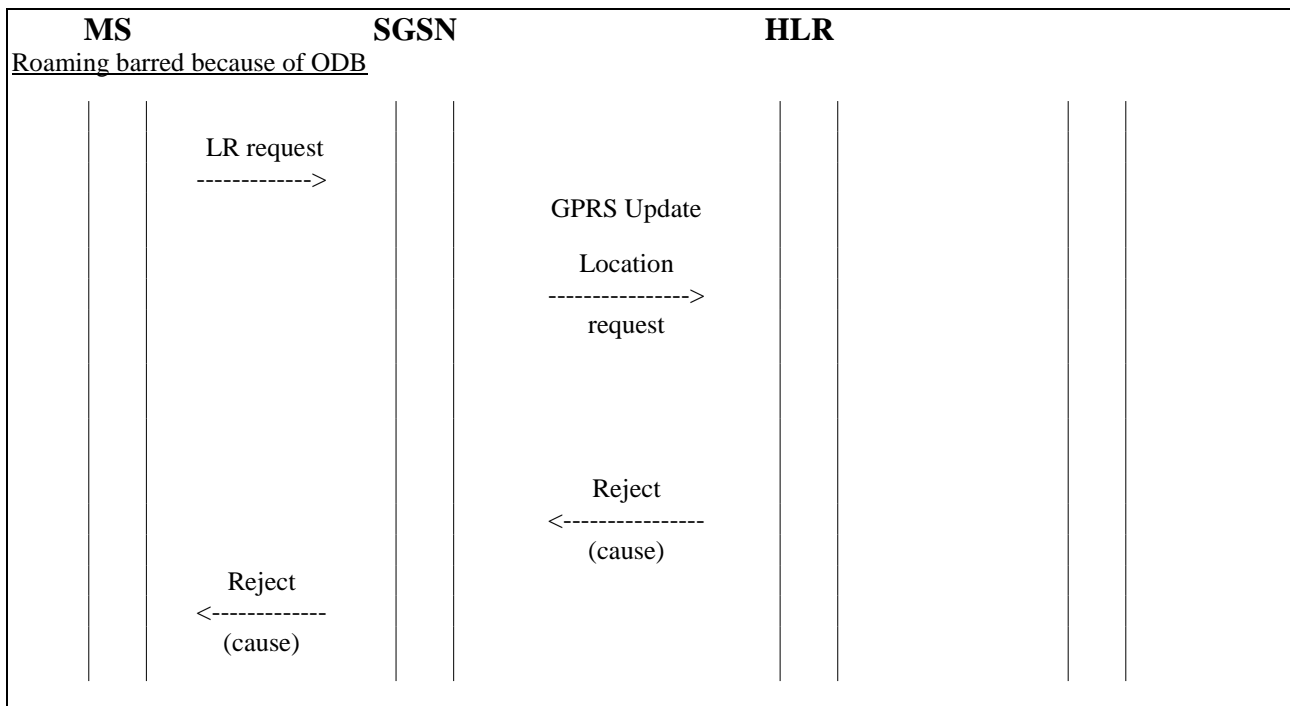


Figure 2.3.2/2: Operator Determined Barring of Roaming invocation in HLR. Roaming in a prohibited SGSN

2.4 Barring of Supplementary Services Access

Barring of supplementary services access encompasses the general barring of supplementary services management category specified in 3GPP TS 22.041 [2] and the specific categories of barring of registration of a call forwarded-to number and barring of invocation of call transfer.

2.4.1 Application or Change of Barring in the HLR

If barring of supplementary services access is applied to a subscription (or existing barring of supplementary services access is modified or removed) by administrative action in the HLR, the HLR will update the subscription information accordingly, and, if necessary, transfer the updated subscription information to the VLR using one or more Insert Subscriber Data operations, as shown in figure 2.1.1/1.

If the VPLMN does not support Operator Determined Barring of supplementary service access, the VLR shall indicate this in the acknowledgement to the Insert Subscriber Data message. The HLR shall then, as an operator option, apply barring of roaming as described in subclause 2.3 or take any other action decided by the operator of the HPLMN.

2.4.2 Invocation of Barring

Barring of supplementary services access is invoked in the HLR or the VLR, depending on the supplementary service operation.

Barring of access to the following supplementary service operations is invoked in the HLR:

- registration;
- erasure;
- activation;
- deactivation;
- password registration;
- processing unstructured SS data.

An indicative message flow diagram for the handling in the HLR of Operator Determined Barring of access to supplementary services is given in figure 2.4.2/1.

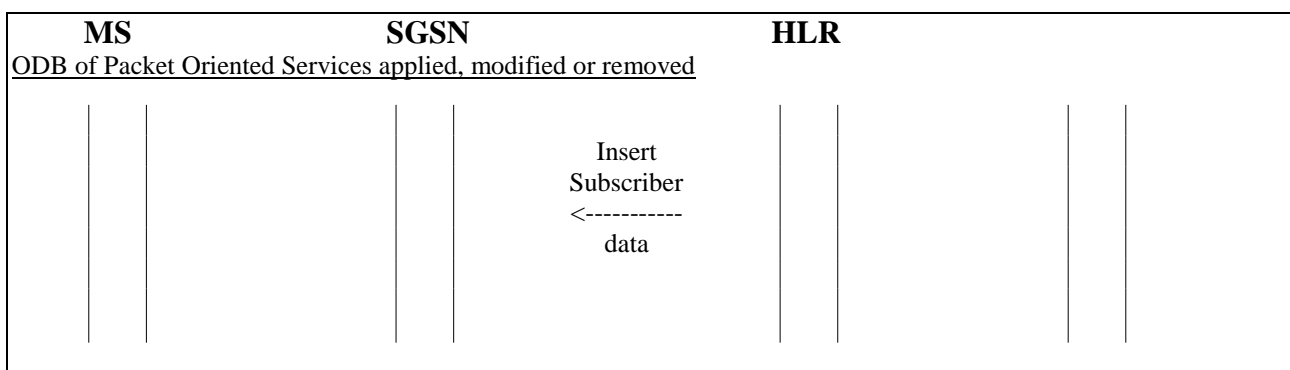


Figure 2.5.1/1: Transfer of updated subscription information to SGSN

2.5.2 Invocation of Barring

Barring of MS initiated PDP context activation is invoked in the SGSN. If the SGSN receives a request for an MS initiated PDP context activation which is prohibited by Operator Determined Barring, the SGSN will return a negative response to the request with an appropriate error indication via the BSS/RNS to the mobile station over the radio path.

Barring of MS initiated PDP context activation is performed in the SGSN while the SGSN selects the APN and GGSN. The APN operator identifier, a part of selected APN is referred to make a judgement whether to be barred or not. The detail mechanism of the ODB judgement is specified in the 3G TS 23.060 [4].

Indicative message flow diagram for the handling of Operator Determined Barring of MS initiated PDP context activation is given in figures 2.5.2/1.

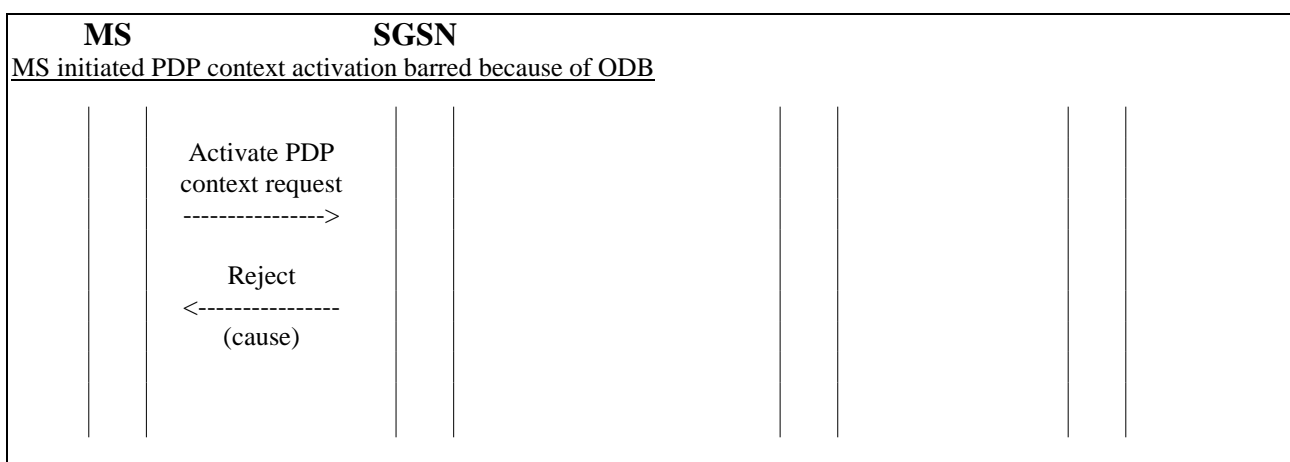


Figure 2.5.2/1: Operator Determined Barring of MS initiated PDP context activation in the SGSN

2.6 Barring of Network initiated PDP context activation

Barring of Network initiated PDP context activation shall be performed based on the Operator Determined Barring for Packet Oriented Services defined in 3G TS 22.041 [2].

2.6.1 Application or Change of Barring in the HLR

If barring of Packet Oriented Services is applied to a subscription (or existing barring of Packet Oriented Services is modified or removed) by administrative action in the HLR, the HLR will update the subscription information accordingly. It is not necessary to transfer the updated subscription information to the SGSN.

2.6.2 Invocation of Barring

Barring of Network initiated PDP context activation is invoked in the HLR. If the HLR receives a request for routing information for a PDP context activation directed to a mobile station which is subject to barring of Packet Oriented Services, the HLR will return a negative response to the request for routing information, with an appropriate error indication. The GGSN may relay this error indication to the PDP PDU incoming network using the appropriate interworking.

An indicative message flow diagram for the handling of Operator Determined Barring of Network initiated PDP context activation is given in figure 2.6.2/1.

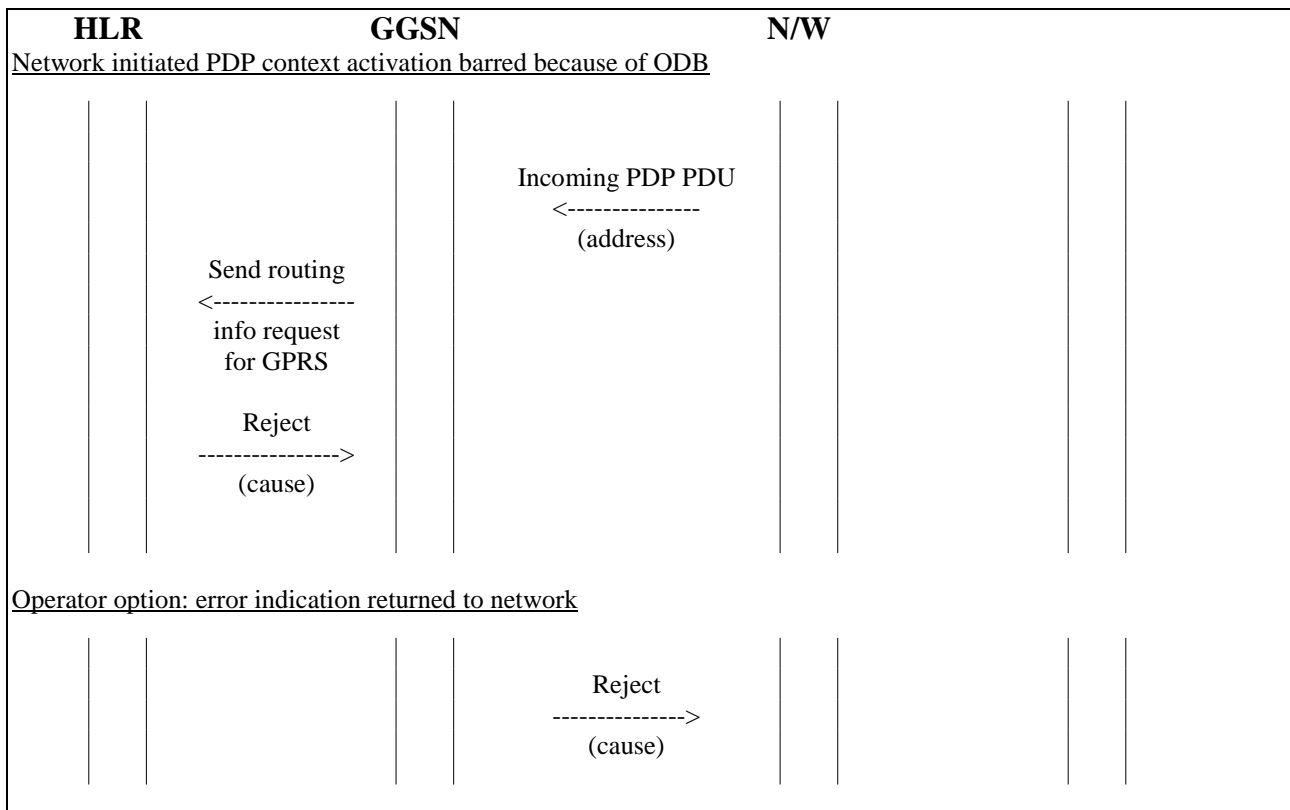


Figure 2.6.2/1: Operator Determined Barring of Network initiated PDP context activation

2.7 Interactions of Operator Determined Barring with Supplementary Services

The following interactions of Operator Determined Barring with supplementary services have been identified:

2.7.1 Call Forwarding

The interactions between Operator Determined Barring and Call Forwarding are specified in 3GPP TS 22.041 [2].

The interaction where Operator Determined Barring is applied when there is an existing Call Forwarding programme which is in contravention of the Operator Determined Barring programme is shown in the message flow diagram in figure 2.7.1/1. The HLR modifies the subscription information for the mobile subscriber to show that the contravening call forwarding programme is quiescent, and forwards the modified subscription information to the VLR. No indication is forwarded to the mobile station or the user.

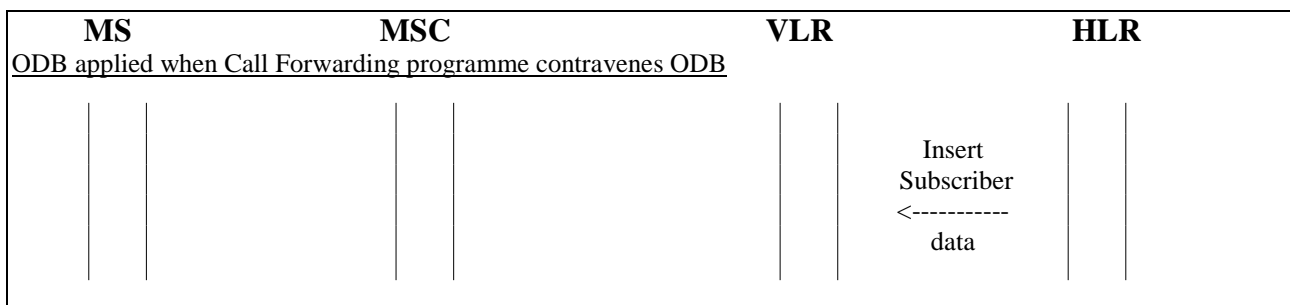


Figure 2.7.1/1: Effect of Operator Determined Barring on Call Forwarding programme

The interaction where the user attempts to activate or register a call forwarding programme which is in contravention of an operator determined barring category is shown in the message flow diagram in figure 2.7.1/2.

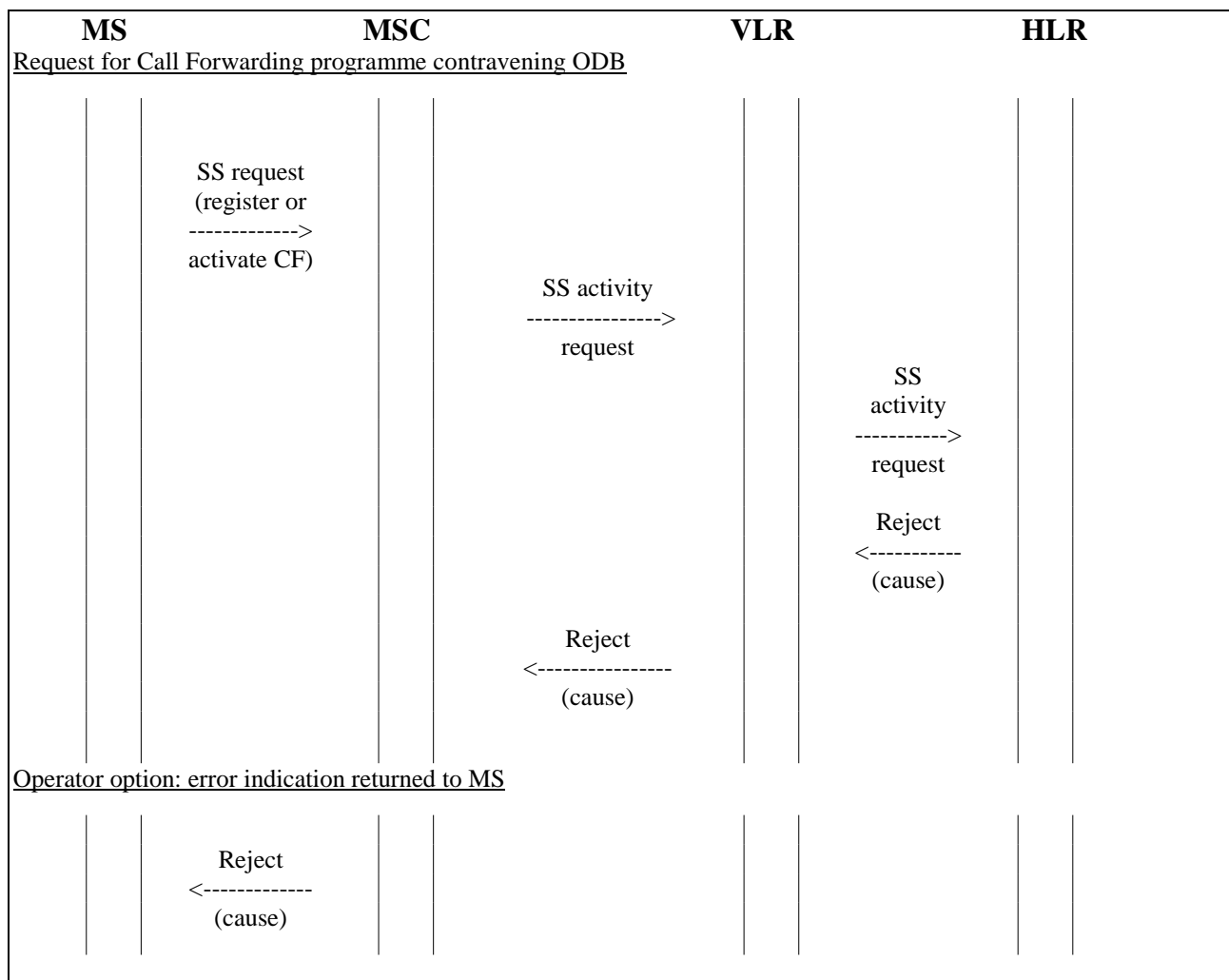


Figure 2.7.1/2: Interaction between Operator Determined Barring and Call Forwarding

2.7.2 Closed User Group

The interaction between Operator Determined Barring and Closed User Group is specified in 3GPP TS 22.041 [2]. In order to meet the service requirement, the checks of a call request in the HLR (for incoming calls) or VLR (for outgoing calls) against the Operator Determined Barring programme shall be carried out before the checks for Closed User Group.

2.7.3 Call Barring

The interaction between Operator Determined Barring and the Call Barring supplementary service is specified in 3GPP TS 22.041 [2]. In order to meet the service requirement, the checks of a call request in the HLR (for incoming calls) or VLR (for outgoing calls) against the Operator Determined Barring programme shall be carried out before the checks for the Call Barring supplementary service.

3 Information stored in location registers

3.1 Information stored in the HLR

The HLR must store subscription information for each mobile subscriber to define which of the following categories of barring is to be applied, independently of each other:

Barring of outgoing calls (including mobile originated short messages) - one of:

- Barring of all outgoing calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing calls when roaming outside the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country AND barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls.

Barring of incoming calls (including mobile terminated short messages) - one of:

- Barring of all incoming calls;
- Barring of all incoming calls when roaming outside the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all incoming calls when roaming outside the zone of the home PLMN country.

Barring of roaming - one of:

- Barring of roaming outside the home PLMN;
- Barring of roaming outside the home PLMN country.

Barring of outgoing premium rate calls - one or both of:

- Barring of outgoing premium rate (information) calls;
- Barring of outgoing premium rate (entertainment) calls.

Barring specific to the home PLMN - when the mobile station is registered in its home PLMN, any one or more of:

- Operator Specific Barring (Type 1);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 2);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 3);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 4).

Barring of Supplementary Services Management.

Barring of registration of call forwarding - one of:

- Barring of registration of any forwarded-to number;
- Barring of registration of any international forwarded-to number;
- Barring of registration of any international forwarded-to number except a number within the HPLMN country;
- Barring of registration of any inter-zonal forwarded-to number;
- Barring of registration of any inter-zonal forwarded-to number except a number within the HPLMN country.

Barring of invocation of call transfer:

one of:

- Barring of invocation of any call transfer;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber;

- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber at international rates, i.e. the call is either an outgoing international call or an incoming call when the served subscriber roams outside the HPLMN country;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber at inter-zonal rates, i.e. the call is either an outgoing inter-zonal call or an incoming call when the served subscriber roams to a VPLMN in a different zone from the HPLMN;

and independently:

- Barring of invocation of call transfer where both calls are calls charged to the served subscriber;

and independently:

- Barring of invocation of call transfer when there is an existing transferred call for the served subscriber in the same MSC/VLR.

Barring of Packet Oriented Services - one of:

- Barring of all Packet Oriented Services;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the HPLMN whilst the subscriber is roaming in a VPLMN;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the roamed to VPLMN.

3.2 Information stored in the VLR

The VLR must store subscription information for each mobile subscriber to define which of the following categories of barring is to be applied, independently of each other:

Barring of outgoing calls (including mobile originated short messages) - one of:

- Barring of all outgoing calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country AND barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls.

Barring of outgoing premium rate calls - one or both of:

- Barring of outgoing premium rate (information) calls;
- Barring of outgoing premium rate (entertainment) calls.

Barring specific to the home PLMN - when the mobile station is registered in its home PLMN, any one or more of:

- Operator Specific Barring (Type 1);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 2);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 3);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 4).

Barring of Supplementary Services Management.

Barring of invocation of call transfer:

one of:

- Barring of invocation of any call transfer;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber at international rates, i.e. the call is either an outgoing international call or an incoming call when the served subscriber roams outside the HPLMN country;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer where at least one of the two calls is a call charged to the served subscriber at inter-zonal rates, i.e. the call is either an outgoing inter-zonal call or an incoming call when the served subscriber roams to a VPLMN in a different zone from the HPLMN.

and independently:

- Barring of invocation of call transfer where both calls are calls charged to the served subscriber;

and independently:

- Barring of invocation of call transfer when there is an existing transferred call for the served subscriber in the same MSC/VLR.

3.3 Information stored in the SGSN

The SGSN must store subscription information for each mobile subscriber to define which of the following categories of barring is to be applied, independently of each other:

Barring of mobile originated short messages - one of:

- Barring of all outgoing calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls;
- Barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls except those directed to the home PLMN country;
- Barring of all outgoing international calls except those directed to the home PLMN country AND barring of all outgoing inter-zonal calls.

Barring specific to the home PLMN of mobile originated short messages - when the mobile station is registered in its home PLMN, any one or more of:

- Operator Specific Barring (Type 1);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 2);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 3);
- Operator Specific Barring (Type 4).

Barring of Packet Oriented Services - one of:

- Barring of all Packet Oriented Services;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the HPLMN whilst the subscriber is roaming in a VPLMN;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the roamed to VPLMN.

3.4 Transfer of Subscription Information from HLR to VLR

The following subscription information for Operator Determined Barring must be transferred from the HLR to the VLR when a mobile station registers in a VLR:

- Barring of outgoing calls;

- Barring of outgoing premium rate calls;
- Barring of supplementary services management;
- Barring of invocation of call transfer.

In addition, when a mobile station registers in a VLR in its home PLMN the subscription information for Operator Determined Barring specific to the home PLMN must be transferred from the HLR to the VLR.

3.5 Transfer of Subscription Information from HLR to SGSN

The following subscription information for Operator Determined Barring must be transferred from the HLR to the SGSN when a mobile station registers in a SGSN:

- Barring of outgoing calls (which leads to barring of mobile originated short messages).

The following subscription information for Operator Determined Barring for Packet Oriented Services must be transferred from the HLR to the SGSN when a mobile station registers in a SGSN:

- Barring of all Packet Oriented Services;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the HPLMN whilst the subscriber is roaming in a VPLMN;
- Barring of Packet Oriented Services from access points that are within the roamed to VPLMN.

In addition, when a mobile station registers in a SGSN in its home PLMN the subscription information for Operator Determined Barring specific to the home PLMN must be transferred from the HLR to the SGSN.

Annex A: Change history

Change history						
TSG CN#	Spec	Version	CR	<Phase>	New Version	Subject/Comment
Apr 1999	GSM 03.15	6.0.0				Transferred to 3GPP CN1
CN#03	23.015				3.0.0	Approved at CN#03
CN#04	23.015	3.0.0	001		3.1.0	Corrections to text to introduce barring of SMS calls for GPRS
CN#11	23.015	3.1.0		Rel-4	4.0.0	Version updated from R99 to Rel-4 after CN#11
CN#11	23.015	3.1.0	002	Rel-4	4.0.0	Add PDP context activation barring scenario, etc
CN#15	23.015	4.0.0		Rel-4	4.0.1	References updated
CN#16	23.015	4.01		Rel-5	5.0.0	Release 5 after CN#16

History

Document history		
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